



# Activities of BKG LAC and the connections of EPN to the German official geodetic spatial reference

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# My Topics:

- Information about the main Control-Networks at BKG
- Definition of the (new) spatial reference frame in Germany
- First tests with Multi-GNSS, especially Galileo Observations and RINEX v3 in Bernese GNSS Software Vers. 5.2

# BKG Control-Networks

- EPN LAC
  - Since 1997 (now 20 years)
  - Approx. 120 stations
  - BSW 5.2 since 2013
- DREFonline
  - Joint effort of AdV<sup>\*)</sup> and BKG
  - Since 2007 (now 10 years)
  - Approx. 85 stations
  - BSW 5.2 since 2013
  - First tests with Galileo observations

<sup>\*)</sup> Working Committee of the Surveying Authorities of the Länder of the Federal Republic of Germany (AdV)

# BKG Control-Networks

- EPN LAC

**117 Stations**

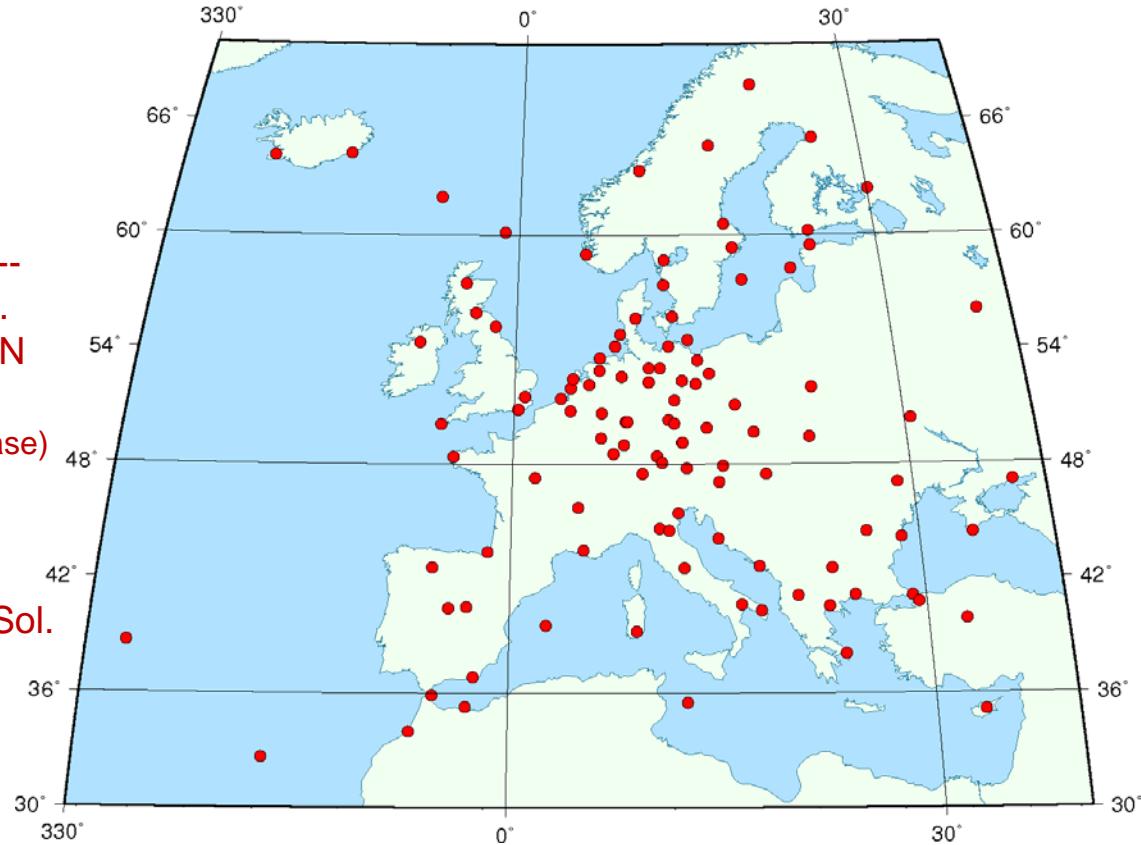
Status Oct. 2017

Standard analysis w.r.t.  
to the guidelines of EPN

Bernese 5.2 (latest release)

- GPS + GLO
- CODE Final Orbits
- Minimum Constraint Sol.
- Daily + weekly Sol.
- Daily Rapid Sol.

BKG LAC at Week 1961



# BKG Control-Networks

- EPN LAC

Extension to  
135 Stations

117 actual EPN +  
18 additional sites

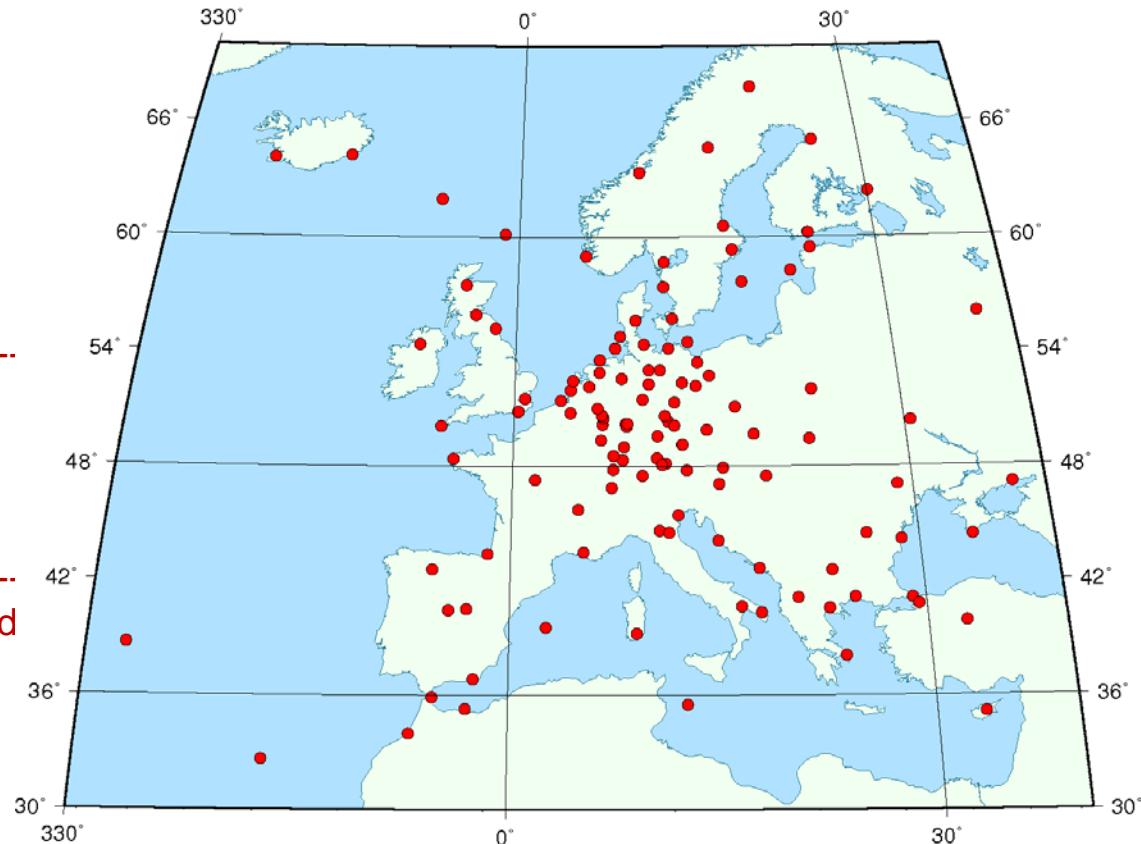
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Distribution done by  
**ADDNEQ2** due to  
entries in the **STA-file**  
(Type 3)

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Results of the extended  
network are available  
at BKG data centre  
[igs.bkg.bund.de](http://igs.bkg.bund.de) in  
project **GREF**

BKG LAC at Week 1961



# Post-Processing

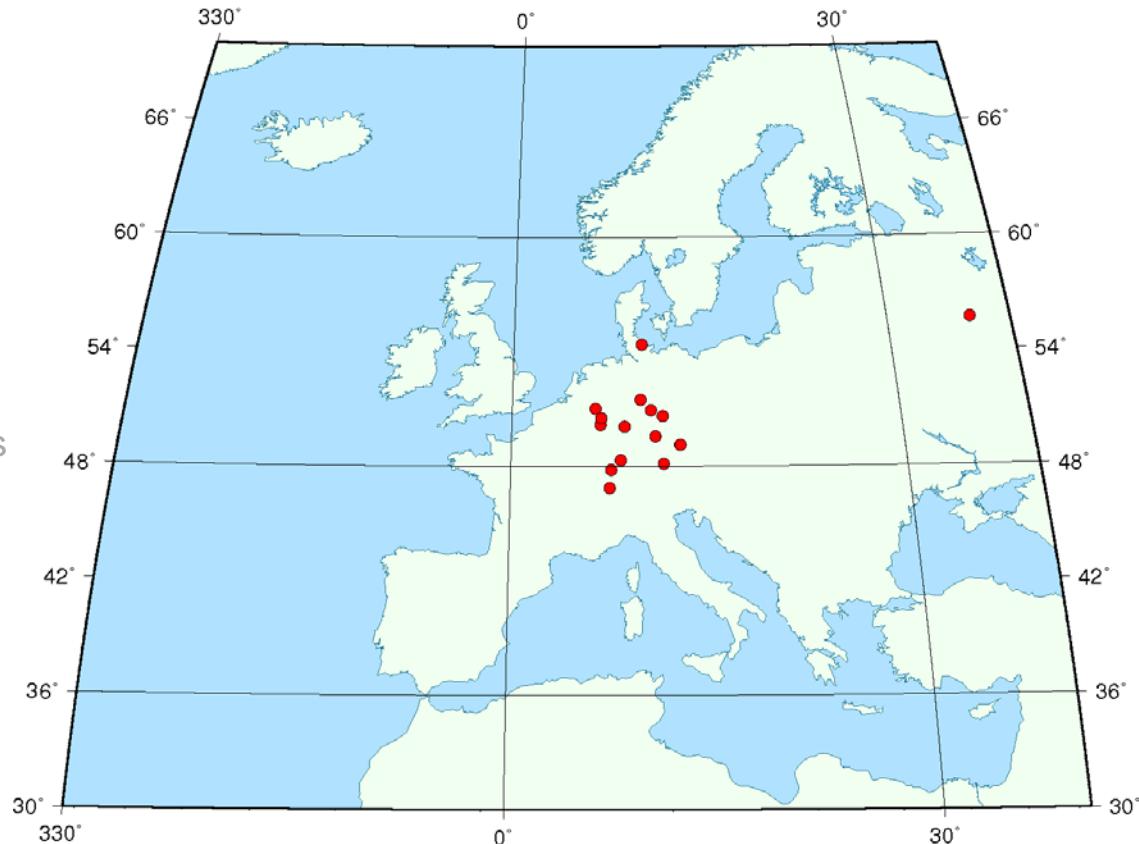
- EPN LAC

## Extension to 135 Stations

Including:

- 13 addit. in GER
- ZIMM, ZIM2, ZWE2
- 2 proposed EPN sites

BKG LAC at Week 1961



# BKG Control-Networks

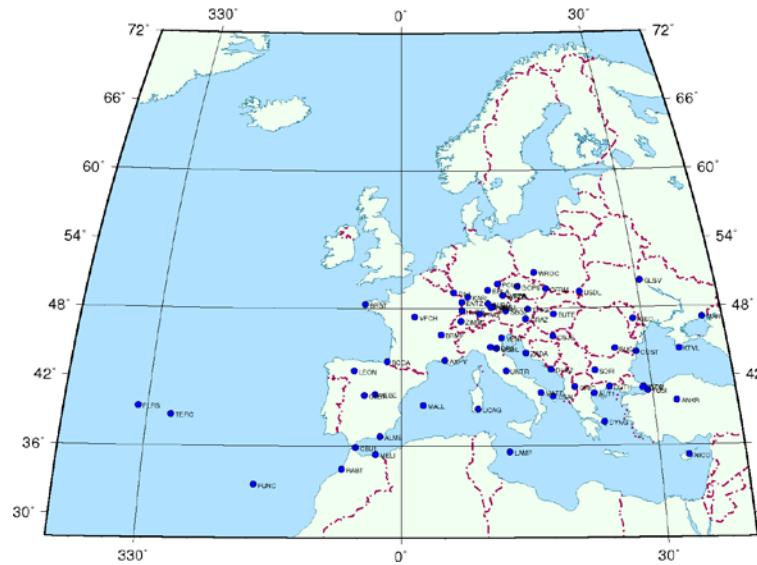
- EPN LAC

Extension to 135 Stations

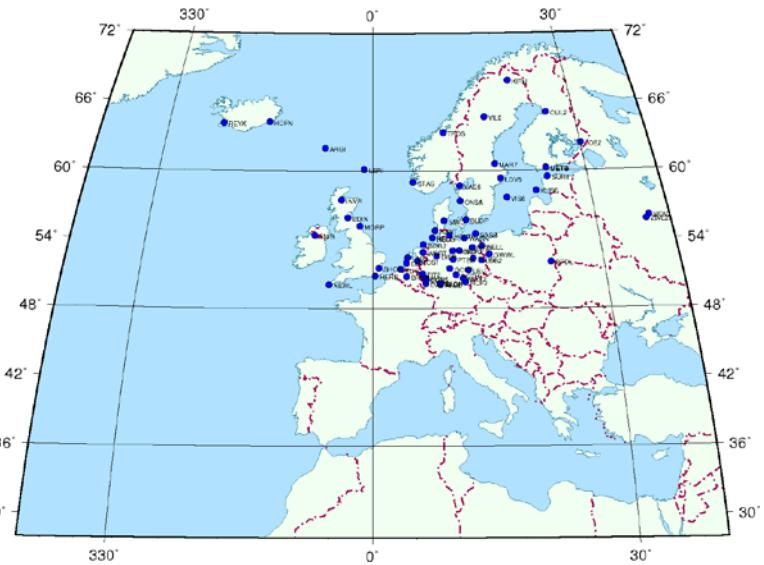
Clustering into 2 parts: Why ?

One cluster: Final GPSEST ~ 3 hours, 2 clusters: ~ 40 min.

BKG LAC CLU 1



BKG LAC CLU 2



# BKG Control-Networks

- DREF online

## Description

Control-Network for Monitoring the official coordinates of the Reference stations in the Federal States of Germany (**SAPOS®**)

Network: (about 85 Stations)

34 SAPOS®

31 BKG stations (IGS, EPN, GREF)

2 other in Germany (GFZ / DLR)

17 other IGS / EPN Stations

Bernese 5.2 GPS+GLO

Minimum-constraint solutions

Network-datum: IGS14 stations

Transformation to ETRS and DREF91

Comparison EPN ⇔ DREFonline

## GNSS Auswertung DREFonline



# DREFonline ⇔ EPN

- DREF online

## Comparison EPN ⇔ DREFonline

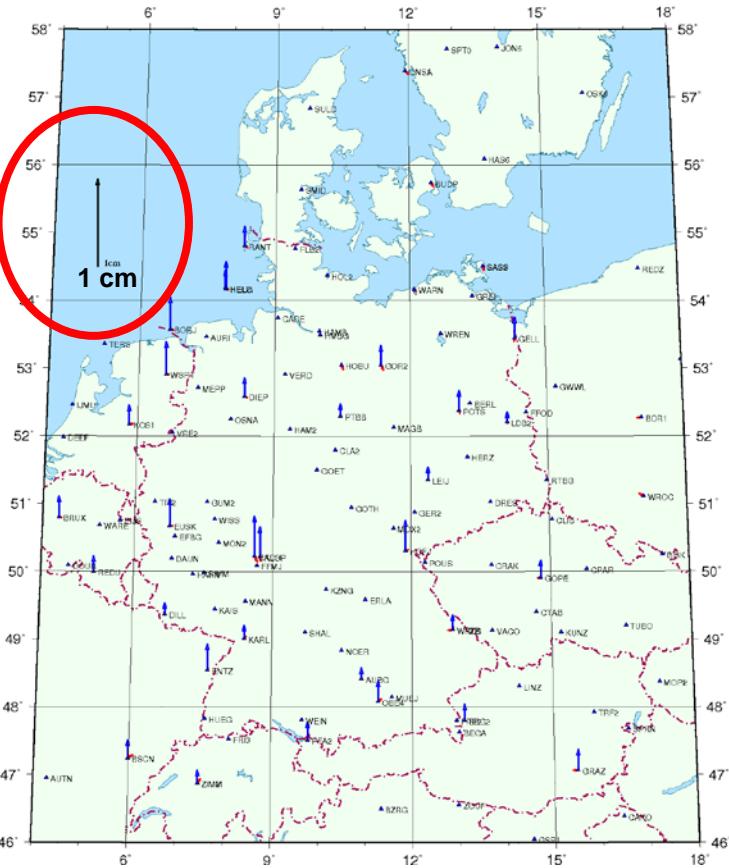
Absolute differences of the weekly  
DREFonline solutions  
relative to the EPN solutions  
[eurwww7.crd](http://eurwww7.crd)

44 common stations (50%)

Example GPSweek 1960:

Differences are smaller than  
2 mm Lat./ Lon. | 4 mm Up

EUR1960 <=> DREFonline (wk 1960)



# DREFonline ⇔ EPN

- DREF online

## Comparison EPN ⇔ DREFonline

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Bernese GNSS Software, Version 5.2

Program : HELMR1  
 Purpose : Helmert Transformation

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RESIDUALS IN LOCAL SYSTEM (NORTH, EAST, UP)

RMS / COMPONENT			0.22	0.21	1.03	
MEAN			-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	
MIN			-0.52	-0.43	-2.46	
MAX			0.74	0.53	2.59	

NUMBER OF PARAMETERS : 7  
 NUMBER OF COORDINATES : 123  
 RMS OF TRANSFORMATION : 0.63 MM

NUM	NAME	FLG	RESIDUALS IN MILLIMETERS		
1	AUBG 10913M001	I A	-0.04	-0.06	0.63
3	BADH 14288M001	I A	0.74	-0.18	-2.46
5	BOR1 12205M002	I A	-0.20	0.32	0.10
6	BORJ 14268M002	I A	-0.07	-0.02	-1.53
7	BRUX 13101M010	I W	0.20	0.13	0.21
8	BSCN 10028M007	I A	0.04	-0.29	0.56
9	BUDP 10101M003	I A	-0.04	-0.20	0.95
13	DIEP 14287M001	I A	-0.03	-0.09	-0.10
14	DILL 14286M001	I A	-0.05	0.39	1.10
16	ENTZ 10014M002	I A	0.04	0.05	-0.61
18	EUSK 14258M003	I A	0.07	-0.04	-0.75
24	GELL 10908M001	I A	0.14	0.08	-1.15
27	GOPE 11502M002	I A	0.04	0.19	-0.64
28	GOR2 14115M002	I A	0.34	-0.20	-0.63
30	GRAZ 11001M002	I A	0.20	0.27	-1.04
36	HEL2 14264M002	I A	-0.14	-0.08	-0.07
37	HELG 14264M001	I A	-0.21	0.24	-1.14
40	HOBU 14202M003	I A	0.28	-0.06	1.22
41	HOFJ 14289M001	I A	-0.11	-0.27	-1.72
45	KARL 14216M001	I A	-0.11	-0.08	0.69
46	KLOP 14214M002	I A	0.62	0.06	-1.31
47	KOS1 13504M005	I A	-0.16	-0.09	0.14
49	LDB2 14114M002	I A	-0.04	-0.12	0.14
50	LEIJ 14267M001	I A	-0.21	-0.05	0.08
		I A	-0.13	-0.43	-0.53
		I W	-0.20	-0.26	1.69
		I A	-0.14	0.14	0.03
		I W	0.07	-0.09	-0.84
		I A	-0.18	0.20	0.35
		I A	-0.11	-0.08	-0.32
		I A	0.10	0.43	0.78
		I A	-0.03	-0.02	1.24
		I A	0.14	-0.08	0.97
		I A	0.10	-0.20	-0.22
		I A	-0.02	-0.13	0.58
		I A	-0.29	-0.16	-0.09
		I A	-0.52	0.32	0.63
		I W	-0.10	0.03	-1.53
		I A	0.13	0.53	1.02
		I W	-0.06	0.06	2.59
		I W	-0.11	-0.23	0.97

# My Topics:

- Informations about our (precision) Control-Networks
- Definition of the (new) spatial reference frame in Germany
- First tests with Multi-GNSS, especially Galileo Observations and RINEX 3 in Bernese Software Vers. 5.2

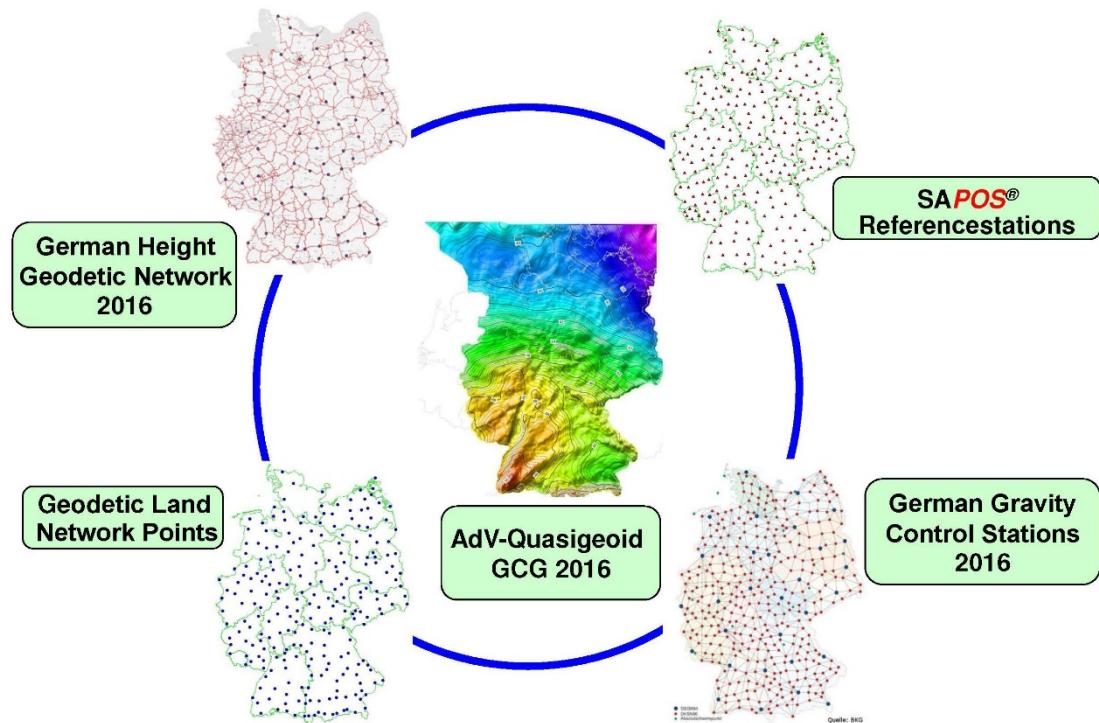
# Spatial Reference Frame in GER

The spatial reference of the official surveying and mapping in Germany:

- the geodetic reference network points (ground marked, called "GGP")
- the 1st order height control stations,
- the gravity control stations of the gravity reference network
- the reference station points of the German state survey **SAPOS®** satellite positioning service

All of this can be densified State-specifically.

## Definition of the German spatial reference



→ See also Sacher et al. - National Report of Germany, EUREF symposium 2016



Federal Agency for  
Cartography and Geodesy

# Spatial Reference Frame in GER

## Realization of the new spatial reference in Germany DREF91 (R2016)

Adjustment of 600 stations, about 250 geodetic land network points (GGP) plus 272 GNSS reference stations of **SAPOS®**, the GREF/BKG stations, 34 IGS/EPN and 44 stations of GNSS positioning systems of the neighboring states.

Observed together in June 2008 (4-week campaign)

2 Analyse Centers: BKG and LGN (Surveying agency of Niedersachsen)

Network datum: ITRF2005 coordinates of about 20 EPN stations at epoch of the campaign  
Free network solution => transformed to ***EPN\_A\_ITRF2005\_C1600***

Next steps:

- Transformation via Parameter of “Memo 7” to ETRS2000 (R05)
- Additional Transformation with 3 Rotations to DREF91(R2016)

Transformation of the old spatial reference, excluding stations with residuals greater than 10 mm in LON, LAT and 15 mm for the Up-component (=> 209 identical stations).

**Why 3 extra Rot.parameter ? => No change in height for ETRS2000 => DREF91**

# Spatial Reference Frame in GER

This set of coordinates will be the new spatial reference frame in Germany, officially established at 01. December 2016.

In reality some of the national federal agencies computed new coordinates for their GNSS reference stations because:

- a lot of antenna changes
- time between observ. in 2008 and establishment of final result end of 2016 is too long
- ETRF shift in UP component of about 1 mm/year

and some stations are removed / build up new. For this new stations coordinates in the spatial reference frame have been computed, mostly done by a local GNSS campaign including geodetic land network points.

(Guideline of the Working Committee of the Surveying Authorities of the Laender of the Federal Republic of Germany (AdV)

**Next “release” is planned for 2020 ! (Observation-campaign 2020, result latest after 2 years ! )**

Actual controls daily/weekly: network adjustment plus transformation

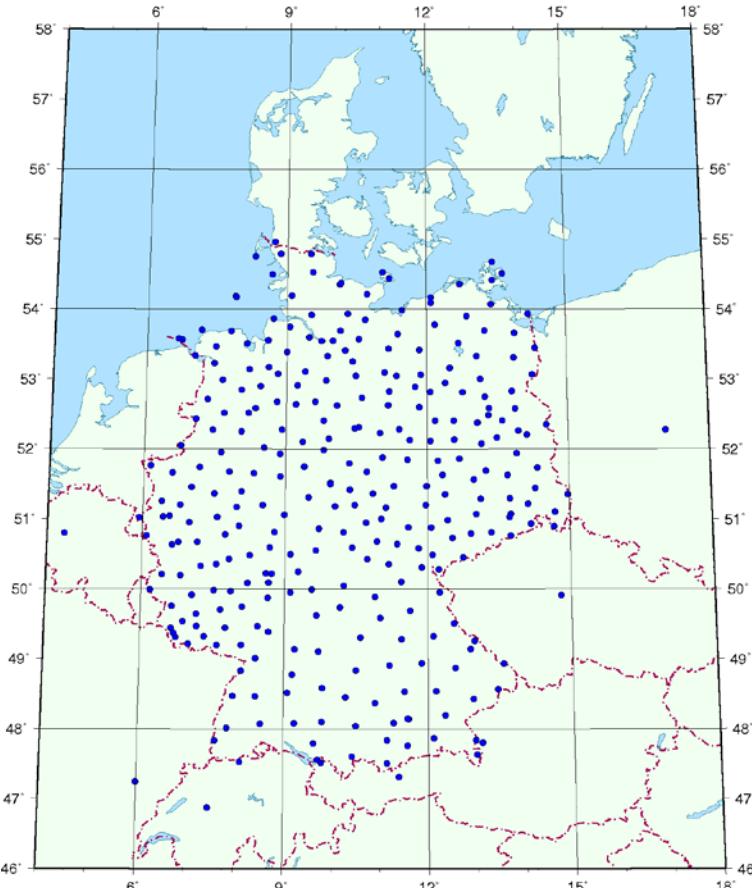
IGS14/ITRF2014 => ITRF2008 => (*MemoV8*) ETRF2000(R08) => (3 Rot.) DREF91(R16)

# Spatial Reference Frame in GER

All 600 stations of 2008 campaign



Only the GNSS stations



# My Topics:

- Informations about our (precision) Control-Networks
- Definition of the (new) spatial reference frame in Germany
- First tests with Multi-GNSS, especially Galileo Observations and RINEX 3 in Bernese Software Vers. 5.2

# RINEX 3 + GAL

- BKG-LAC / GREF                    **First tests with Multi-GNSS, especially Galileo**

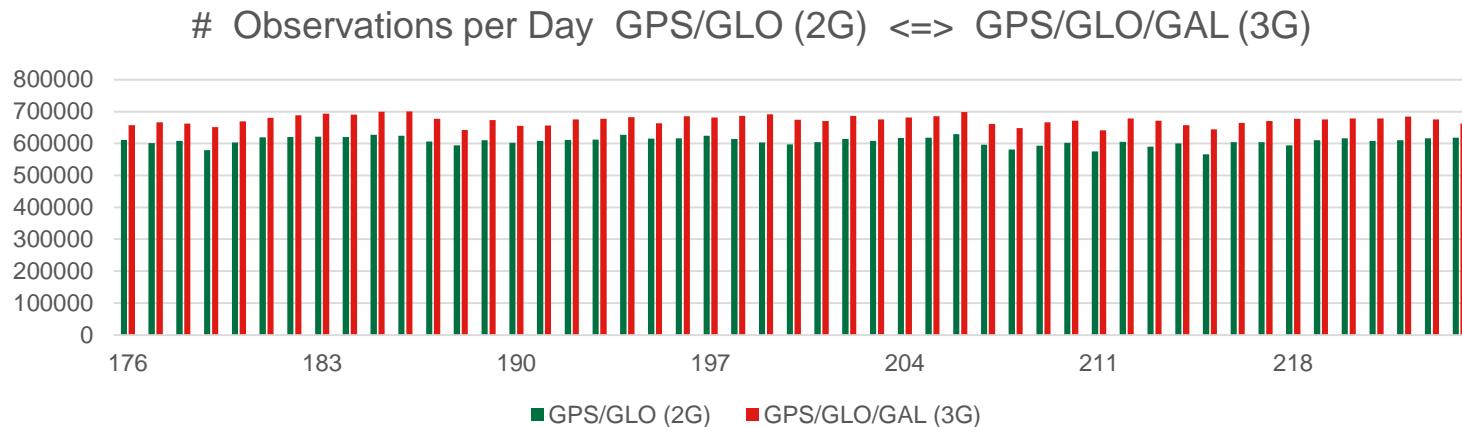
## Galileo in BKG-LAC / GREF / DREFonline

- Input:
- Orbit: COM from AIUB, Mix RINEX 2 and 3 files
  - PCV: Individual from EPN (epn\_14.atx), type from IGS
  - BKG-LAC / GREF actual ~ 130 Stations
  - 75 RINEX3 (57%), 67 files with new long filename
  - 68 stations are tracking GAL (52 %)
  - 12 stations are tracking GPS only
  - DREFonline actual ~ 85 Stations
  - 48 RINEX3 (57%), 38 files with new long filename
  - 39 stations are tracking GAL (45 %)

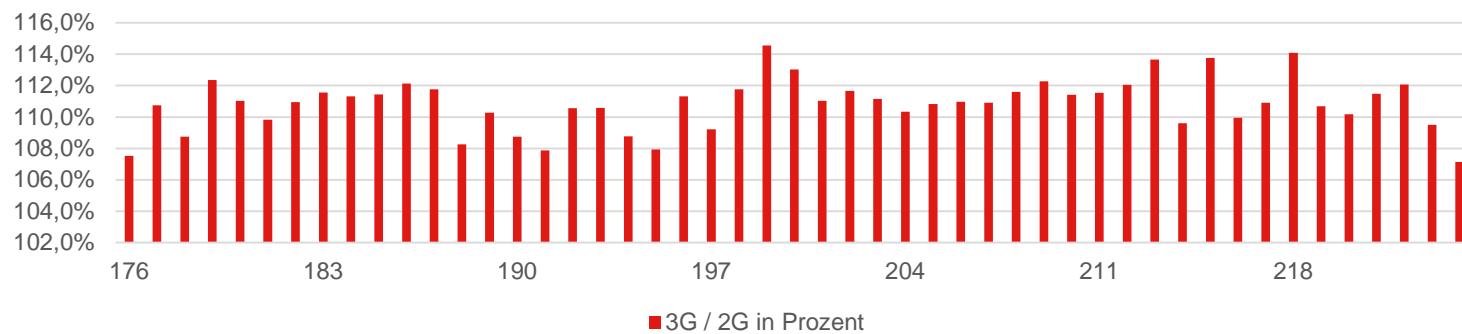
Status of Galileo: Actually 15 Sat. are available

# RINEX 3 + GAL

- DREF online

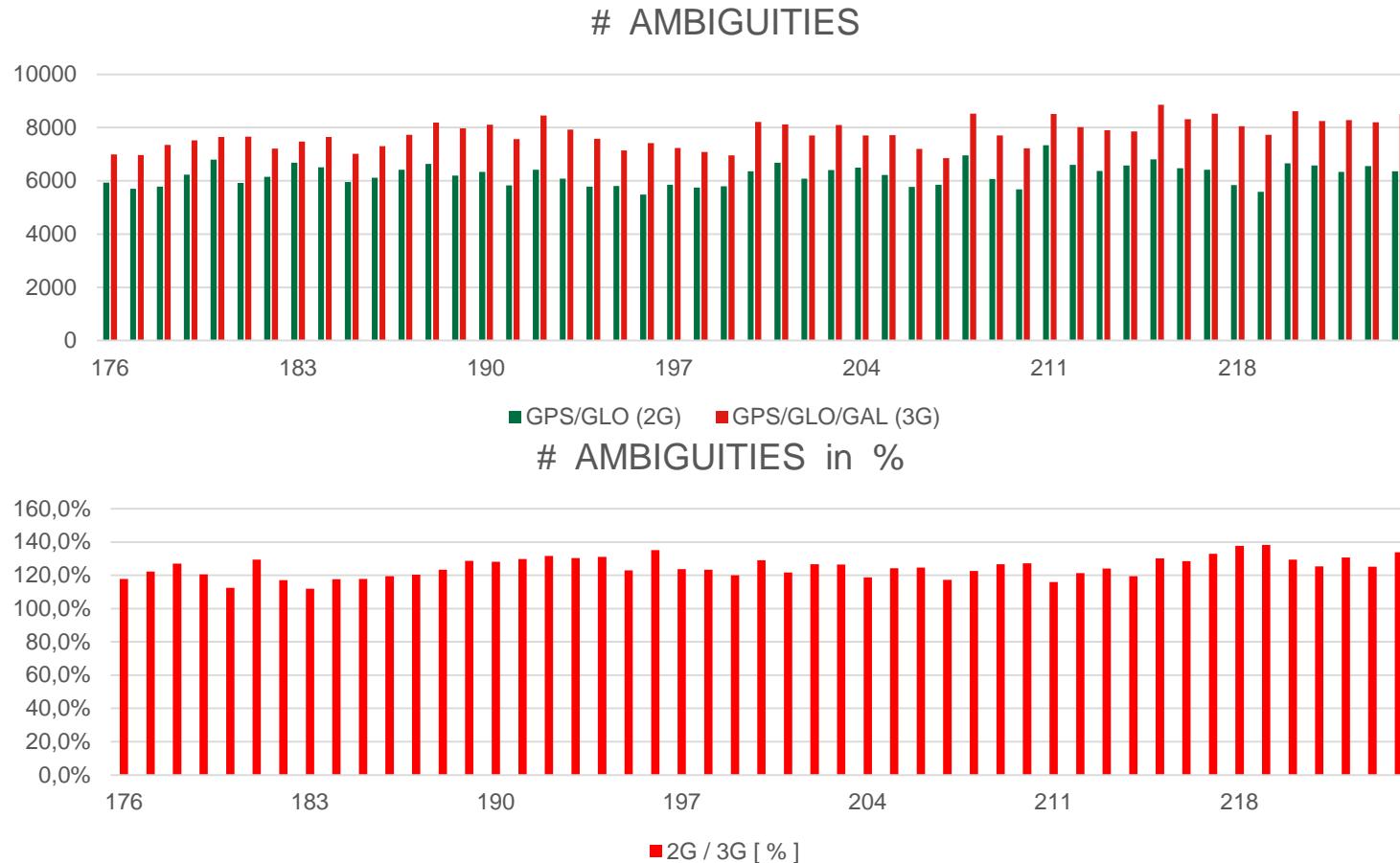


# Observations per day GPS/GLO (2G, 100 %) <=> GPS/GLO/GAL (3G)



# RINEX 3 + GAL

- DREF online



# RINEX 3 + GAL

GALILEO SATELLITES : 38 of 85 Stations (45 %)

#### ■ DREF online

# RINEX 3 + GAL

- DREF online

**Comparison G3i ↔ G2i**

Daily solution  
GPS/GLO/GAL ↔ GPS/GLO

Example: Day 2017.260:

differences smaller than  
2 mm Lat./ Lon. | 4 mm Up

DREFonline (DOY 17260)



# RINEX 3 + GAL

- GREF / BKG-LAC

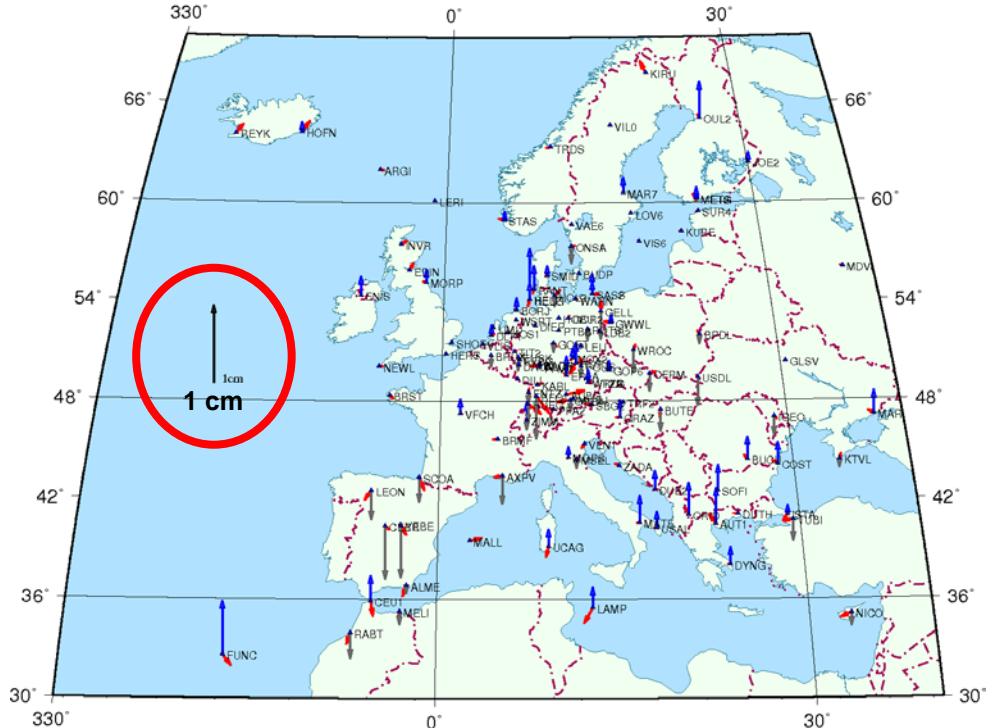
**Comparison G3i ↔ G2i**

Daily solution  
GPS/GLO/GAL ↔ GPS/GLO

Example: Day 2017.240:

differences smaller than  
3 mm Lat./ Lon. | 8 mm Up

BKG LAC (DOY 17240)



# RINEX 3 + GAL

- DREF online

## Influence of antenna calibration

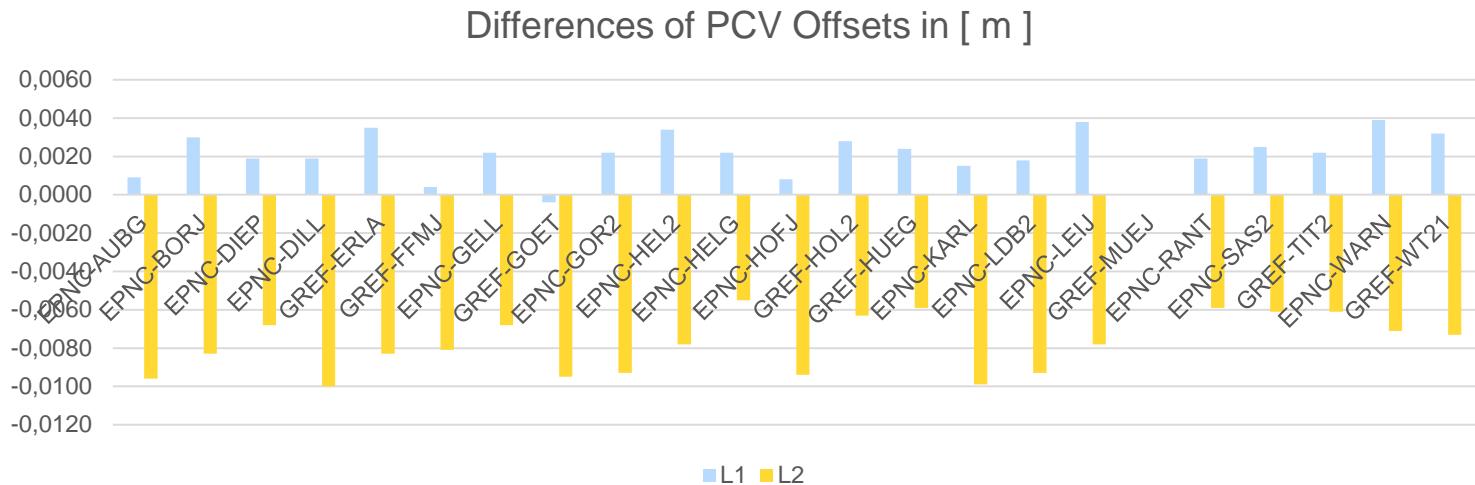
Roboter calibration (GEO++ or TU Berlin)  $\Leftrightarrow$  Chamber calibration Bonn

Roboter: Only GPS/GLO frequencies are calibrated (G01, G02, R01, R02)  
for GAL values of GPS will be used

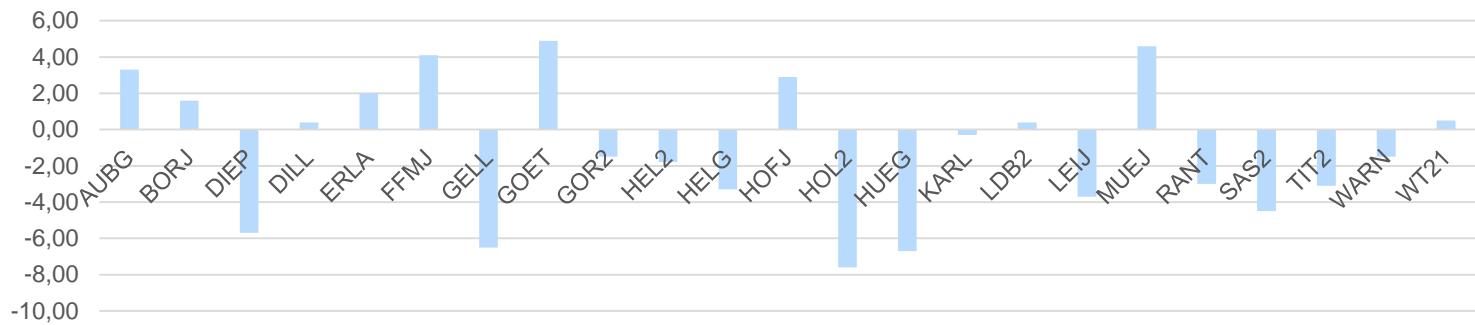
Chamber: Calibration for all frequencies  
(G01, G02, G05, R01, R02, E01, E05, E06, E07, E08)

# RINEX 3 + GAL

- DREF online



Differences in UP [mm] for daily solution 2017.233



# RINEX 3 + GAL

- DREF online

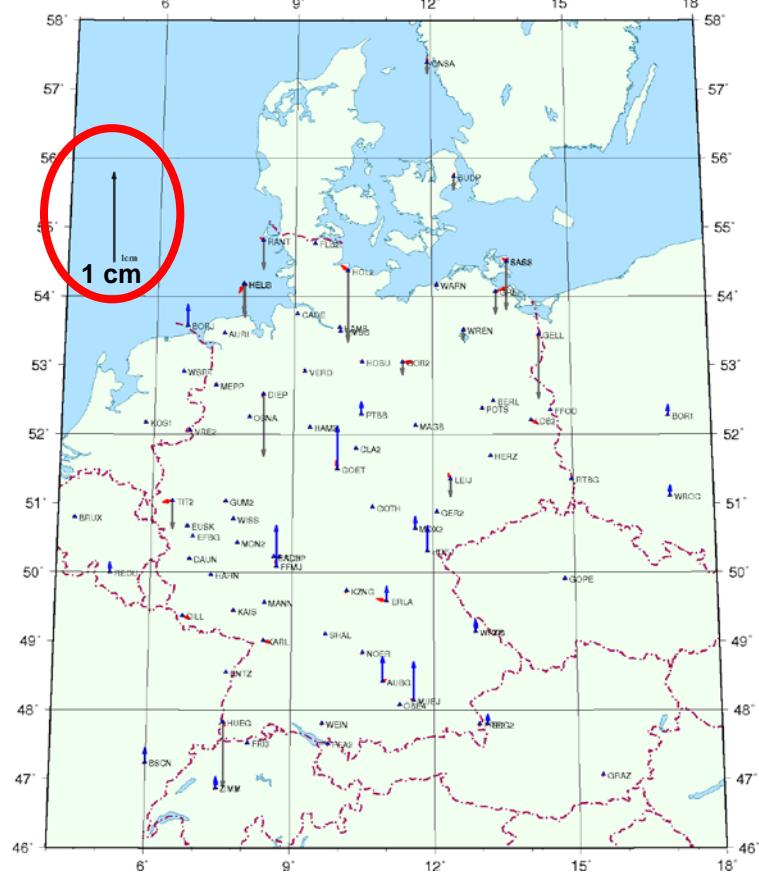
## RINEX 3 + Galileo in DREFonline

GRE (GPS+GLO+GAL, RINEX3)

<=>

GRE (GPS+GLO+GAL, RINEX3)  
(change of the individual Ant.-PCV)

DREFonline (DOY 17260) GRE – GRE(AMK)



# Thank you for your kind attention!

## Contact:

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